Substitute Senate Bill No. 88

Senate, March 9, 1998. The Committee on Labor and Public Employees reported through SEN. PRAGUE, 19th DIST., Chairman of the Committee on the part of the Senate, that the substitute bill ought to pass.

AN ACT CONCERNING CLAIMS DEADLINES FOR THE CONNECTICUT INSURANCE GUARANTY FUND.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 38a-841 of the general statutes, as amended by public act 3 97-43 and section 3 of public act 97-125, is 4 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu 5 thereof:

(1) Said association shall: (a) Be obligated to the extent of the covered claims existing prior to the determination of insolvency and arising within thirty days after the determination of insolvency, or before the policy expiration date if less than thirty days after the determination, or before the insured replaces the policy or causes its cancellation, if he does so within thirty days of such determination, provided such obligation shall be limited as follows: (i) With respect to covered claims for unearned premiums, to one-half of the unearned premium on any policy, subject to a maximum of two thousand dollars per policy; (ii) with respect to covered claims other than for unearned premiums, such obligation shall include only that amount of each such claim which is in excess of one hundred dollars and is less

23 than three hundred thousand dollars, except that 24 said association shall pay the full amount of any 25 such claim arising out of a workers' compensation 26 policy, provided in no event shall (A) said 27 association be obligated to any claimant in an 28 amount in excess of the obligation of the 29 insolvent insurer under the policy form or 30 coverage from which the claim arises, or (B) said 31 association be obligated for any claim filed with 32 the association after the expiration of two years 33 from the date of the declaration of insolvency 34 unless such claim arose out of a workers' 35 compensation policy and was timely filed 36 accordance with section 31-294c; (b) be deemed the 37 insurer to the extent of its obligations on the 38 covered claims and to such extent shall have all 39 rights, duties, and obligations of the insolvent 40 insurer as if the insurer had not become 41 insolvent; (c) allocate claims paid and expenses 42 incurred among the three accounts, created by 43 section 38a-839, separately, and assess member 44 insurers separately (i) in respect of each such 45 account for such amounts as shall be necessary to 46 pay the obligations of said association under 47 subdivision (a) of subsection (1) of this section 48 subsequent to an insolvency; (ii) the expenses of 49 handling covered claims subsequent to 50 insolvency; (iii) the cost of examinations under 51 section 38a-846, AS AMENDED; and (iv) such other 52 expenses as are authorized by sections 38a-836 to 53 38a-853, inclusive, AS AMENDED. The assessments of 54 each member insurer shall be in the proportion 55 that the net direct written premiums of such 56 member insurer for the calendar year preceding the 57 assessment on the kinds of insurance in such 58 account bears to the net direct written premiums 59 of all member insurers for the calendar year 60 preceding the assessment on the kinds of insurance 61 in such account. Each member insurer shall be 62 notified of its assessment not later than thirty 63 days before it is due. No member insurer may be 64 assessed in any year on any account an amount 65 greater than two per cent of that member insurer's 66 net direct written premiums for the calendar year 67 preceding the assessment on the kinds of insurance 68 in said account, provided if, at the time an 69 assessment is levied on the "all other insurance" 70 account, as defined in subdivision (c) of section

71 38a-839, the board of directors finds that at 72 least fifty per cent of the total net direct 73 written premiums of a member insurer and all 74 affiliates, for the year on which such assessment 75 is based, were from policies issued or delivered 76 in Connecticut, on risks located in this state, 77 such member insurer shall be assessed only on such 78 member insurer's net direct written premium that 79 is attributable to the kind of insurance that 80 gives rise to each covered claim. If the maximum 81 assessment, together with the other assets of said 82 association in any account, does not provide in 83 any one year in any account an amount sufficient 84 to make all necessary payments from that account, 85 the funds available may be prorated and the unpaid 86 portion shall be paid as soon thereafter as funds 87 become available. Said association may defer, in 88 whole or in part, the assessment of any member 89 insurer, if the assessment would cause the member 90 insurer's financial statement to reflect amounts 91 of capital or surplus less than the minimum 92 amounts required for a certificate of authority by 93 any jurisdiction in which the member insurer is 94 authorized to transact insurance provided that 95 during the period of deferment, no dividends shall 96 be paid to shareholders or policyholders. Deferred 97 assessments shall be paid when such payment will 98 not reduce capital or surplus below the minimum 99 amounts required for a certificate of authority. 100 Such payments shall be refunded to those insurers 101 receiving greater assessments because of such 102 deferment or, at the election of the insurer, be 103 credited against future assessments. Each member 104 insurer serving as a servicing facility may set 105 off against any assessment, authorized payments 106 made on covered claims and expenses incurred in 107 the payment of such claims by such member insurer 108 if they are chargeable to the account in respect 109 of which the assessment is made; (d) investigate 110 claims brought against said association and 111 adjust, compromise, settle, and pay covered claims 112 to the extent of said association's obligations, 113 and deny all other claims. The association shall 114 pay claims in any order it deems reasonable, 115 including but not limited to, payment in the order 116 of receipt or by classification. It may review 117 settlements, releases and judgments to which the 118 insolvent insurer or its insureds were parties to

119 determine the extent to which such settlements, 120 releases and judgments may be properly contested; 121 (e) notify such persons as the commissioner may 122 direct under subdivision (a) of subsection (2) of 123 section 38a-843; (f) handle claims through its 124 employees or through one or more insurers or other 125 persons designated by said association as 126 servicing facilities, provided such designation of 127 a servicing facility shall be subject to the 128 approval of the commissioner, and may be declined 129 by a member insurer; (g) reimburse each such 130 servicing facility for obligations of said 131 association paid by such facility and for expenses 132 incurred by such facility while handling claims on 133 behalf of said association and shall pay such 134 other expenses of said association as are 135 authorized by sections 38a-836 to 38a-136 inclusive, AS AMENDED. THE PROVISIONS 38a-853, 137 SUBPARAGRAPH (ii) (B) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL 138 APPLY TO ALL CLAIMS FILED WITH SAID ASSOCIATION OR 139 PURSUANT TO SECTION 31-294c, INCLUDING CLAIMS 140 FILED PRIOR TO OCTOBER 1, 1997. Sec. 2. This act shall take effect from its 141 142 passage.

- 143 STATEMENT OF LEGISLATIVE COMMISSIONERS: The last 144 sentence in section 1 was changed to make the 145 phraseology more clear and concise, and to avoid 146 repetition in the text of the statute.
- 147 LAB COMMITTEE VOTE: YEA 8 NAY 2 JFS

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"THE FOLLOWING FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT AND BILL ANALYSIS ARE PREPARED FOR THE BENEFIT OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SOLELY FOR PURPOSES OF INFORMATION, SUMMARIZATION AND EXPLANATION AND DO NOT REPRESENT THE INTENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR EITHER HOUSE THEREOF FOR ANY PURPOSE."

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## FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT - BILL NUMBER sSB 88

STATE IMPACT None, see explanation below

MUNICIPAL IMPACT None

STATE AGENCY(S) Department of Insurance

EXPLANATION OF ESTIMATES:

There is no fiscal impact to the Department of Insurance as a result of the passage of this bill.

This change in the time limit for the payment of claims by the Connecticut Insurance Guaranty Association does not affect the Department of Insurance workload.

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#### OLR BILL ANALYSIS

sSB 88

# AN ACT CONCERNING CLAIMS DEADLINES FOR THE CONNECTICUT INSURANCE GUARANTY FUND

SUMMARY: Public Act 97-43 requires the Connecticut Insurance Guaranty Association to pay any timely filed workers' compensation claim even if it receives that claim after its usual two-year deadline has passed. This bill applies this requirement to claims filed before October 1, 1997, the effective date of PA 97-43. Under current law, the guaranty fund can refuse to pay such a claim if it is filed more than two years after the workers' compensation insurer was declared insolvent.

The bill applies to pre-October 1, 1997 claims filed either under the workers' compensation law or with the fund. The fund pays insurance claims for insolvent insurers.

EFFECTIVE DATE: Upon passage

#### **BACKGROUND**

### PA 97-43

The 1997 law coordinated the two claim filing deadlines by requiring the fund to pay any workers' compensation claim filed within the time limits specified in the workers' compensation law (within one year of an accident or three years of the first showing of a symptom of an occupational disease).

## Connecticut Insurance Guaranty Association

The Connecticut Insurance Guaranty Association pays the valid claims of state residents when a property-casualty insurer becomes insolvent.

#### COMMITTEE ACTION

Labor and Public Employees Committee

Joint Favorable Substitute Yea 8 Nay 2